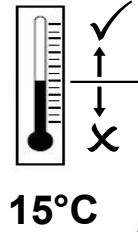
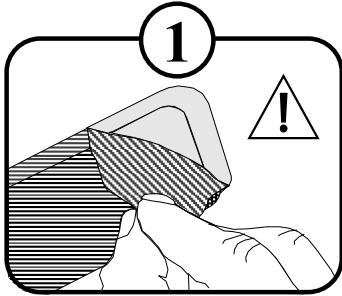
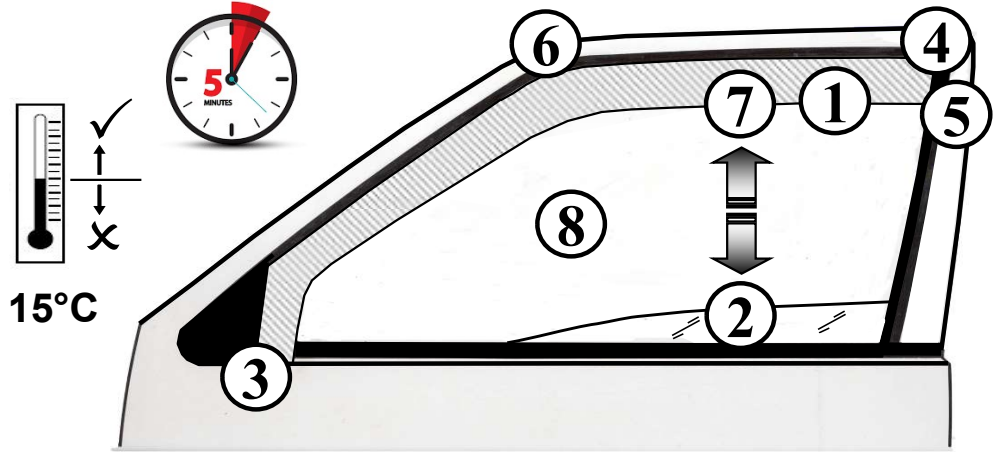
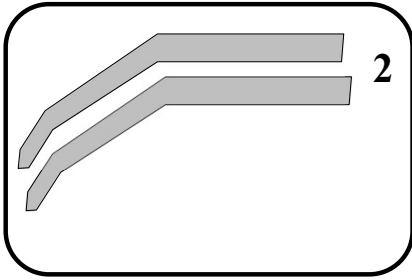


JEEP COMPASS 5p. '26>



COD. 14.256M

